(Original Signature of Member)

111TH CONGRESS 2D Session



To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide middle class tax relief, and for other purposes.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. LEVIN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

# A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide middle class tax relief, and for other purposes.

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-

2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

## 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; ETC.

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 "Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010".

6 (b) AMENDMENT OF 1986 CODE.—Except as other-7 wise expressly provided, whenever in this Act an amend-8 ment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment 9 to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference

- 1 shall be considered to be made to a section or other provi-
- 2 sion of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
- 3 (c) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
- 4 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; etc.

#### TITLE I—MIDDLE CLASS TAX RELIEF MADE PERMANENT

Sec. 101. Middle class tax relief made permanent.

Sec. 102. Certain provisions not applicable to high income individuals.

Sec. 103. Related amendments.

### TITLE II—EXPENSING BY SMALL BUSINESSES OF CERTAIN DEPRECIABLE ASSETS

Sec. 201. Increased limitations on expensing by small businesses of certain depreciable assets.

#### TITLE III—EXTENSION OF ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX RELIEF

- Sec. 301. Extension of alternative minimum tax relief for nonrefundable personal credits.
- Sec. 302. Extension of increased alternative minimum tax exemption amount.

#### TITLE IV—BUDGETARY PROVISION

Sec. 401. Paygo compliance.

# 5 TITLE I—MIDDLE CLASS TAX

## 6 **RELIEF MADE PERMANENT**

### 7 SEC. 101. MIDDLE CLASS TAX RELIEF MADE PERMANENT.

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 901 of the Economic 9 Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 shall 10 not apply to the following provisions of such Act (and to 11 the amendments made by such provisions):

- 12 (1) Title I (relating to individual income tax13 rate reductions).
- 14 (2) Title II (relating to tax benefits related to15 children).

(3) Title III (relating to marriage penalty re lief).

3 (4) Title IV (relating to affordable education4 provisions).

5 (b) REDUCED RATES ON CAPITAL GAINS AND DIVI6 DENDS.—The Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation
7 Act of 2003 is amended by striking section 303.

# 8 SEC. 102. CERTAIN PROVISIONS NOT APPLICABLE TO HIGH 9 INCOME INDIVIDUALS.

10 (a) INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RATES.—Subsection (i) 11 of section 1 is amended by striking paragraph (2), by re-12 designating paragraph (3) as paragraph (4), and by in-13 serting after paragraph (1) the following new paragraphs: 14 "(2) 25- AND 28-PERCENT RATE BRACKETS.— 15 The tables under subsections (a), (b), (c), (d), and 16 (e) shall be applied— 17 "(A) by substituting '25%' for '28%' each 18 place it appears (before the application of sub-19 paragraph (B)), and 20 "(B) by substituting '28%' for '31%' each 21 place it appears. 22 "(3) 33-PERCENT RATE BRACKET.— 23 "(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of taxable 24 years beginning after December 31, 2010—

1	"(i) the rate of tax under subsections
2	(a), (b), (c), and (d) on a taxpayer's tax-
3	able income in the fourth rate bracket shall
4	be 33 percent to the extent such income
5	does not exceed an amount equal to the ex-
6	cess of—
7	"(I) the applicable amount, over
8	"(II) the dollar amount at which
9	such bracket begins, and
10	"(ii) the 36 percent rate of tax under
11	such subsections shall apply only to the
12	taxpayer's taxable income in such bracket
13	in excess of the amount to which clause (i)
14	applies.
15	"(B) Applicable amount.—For purposes
16	of this paragraph, the term 'applicable amount'
17	means the excess of—
18	"(i) the applicable threshold, over
19	"(ii) the sum of the following amounts
20	in effect for the taxable year:
21	"(I) the basic standard deduction
22	(within the meaning of section
23	63(c)(2)), and
24	"(II) the exemption amount
25	(within the meaning of section

1	151(d)(1) (or, in the case of sub-
2	section (a), 2 such exemption
3	amounts).
4	"(C) Applicable threshold.—For pur-
5	poses of this paragraph, the term 'applicable
6	threshold' means—
7	"(i) \$250,000 in the case of sub-
8	section (a),
9	"(ii) \$200,000 in the case of sub-
10	sections (b) and (c), and
11	''(iii) $\frac{1}{2}$ the amount applicable under
12	clause (i) (after adjustment, if any, under
13	subparagraph (E)) in the case of sub-
14	section (d).
15	"(D) FOURTH RATE BRACKET.—For pur-
16	poses of this paragraph, the term 'fourth rate
17	bracket' means the bracket which would (deter-
18	mined without regard to this paragraph) be the
19	36-percent rate bracket.
20	"(E) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—For pur-
21	poses of this paragraph, a rule similar to the
22	rule of paragraph $(1)(C)$ shall apply with re-
23	spect to taxable years beginning in calendar
24	years after 2010, applied by substituting '2008'
25	for '1992' in subsection (f)(3)(B).".

1	(b) Phaseout of Personal Exemptions and
2	ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS.—
3	(1) Overall limitation on itemized deduc-
4	TIONS.—Section 68 is amended—
5	(A) by striking "the applicable amount"
6	the first place it appears in subsection (a) and
7	inserting "the applicable threshold in effect
8	under section $1(i)(3)$ ",
9	(B) by striking "the applicable amount" in
10	subsection $(a)(1)$ and inserting "such applicable
11	threshold",
12	(C) by striking subsection (b) and redesig-
13	nating subsections (c), (d), and (e) as sub-
14	sections (b), (c), and (d), respectively, and
15	(D) by striking subsections (f) and (g).
16	(2) Phaseout of deductions for personal
17	EXEMPTIONS.—
18	(A) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (3) of sec-
19	tion 151(d) is amended—
20	(i) by striking "the threshold amount"
21	in subparagraphs (A) and (B) and insert-
22	ing "the applicable threshold in effect
23	under section 1(i)(3)",

1	(ii) by striking subparagraph (C) and
2	redesignating subparagraph (D) as sub-
3	paragraph (C), and
4	(iii) by striking subparagraphs (E)
5	and (F).
6	(B) Conforming Amendment.—Para-
7	graph (4) of section 151(d) is amended—
8	(i) by striking subparagraph (B),
9	(ii) by redesignating clauses (i) and
10	(ii) of subparagraph (A) as subparagraphs
11	(A) and (B), respectively, and by indenting
12	such subparagraphs (as so redesignated)
13	accordingly, and
14	(iii) by striking all that precedes "in
15	a calendar year after 1989," and inserting
16	the following:
17	"(4) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—In the case of
18	any taxable year beginning".
19	(c) Reduced Rate on Capital Gains and Divi-
20	DENDS.—
21	(1) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (1) of section
22	(1)(h) is amended by striking subparagraph (C), by
23	redesignating subparagraphs (D) and (E) as sub-
24	paragraphs (E) and (F) and by inserting after sub-
25	paragraph (B) the following new subparagraphs:

1	"(C) 15 percent of the lesser of—
2	"(i) so much of the adjusted net cap-
3	ital gain (or, if less, taxable income) as ex-
4	ceeds the amount on which a tax is deter-
5	mined under subparagraph (B), or
6	"(ii) the excess (if any) of—
7	"(I) the amount of taxable in-
8	come which would (without regard to
9	this subsection) be taxed at a rate
10	below 36 percent, over
11	"(II) the sum of the amounts on
12	which tax is determined under sub-
13	paragraphs (A) and (B),
14	"(D) 20 percent of the adjusted net capital
15	gain (or, if less, taxable income) in excess of the
16	sum of the amounts on which tax is determined
17	under subparagraphs (B) and (C),".
18	(2) DIVIDENDS.—Subparagraph (A) of section
19	1(h)(11) is amended by striking "qualified dividend
20	income" and inserting "so much of the qualified div-
21	idend income as does not exceed the excess (if any)
22	of—
23	"(i) the amount of taxable income
24	which would (without regard to this sub-

1	section) be taxed at a rate below 36 per-
2	cent, over
3	"(ii) taxable income reduced by quali-
4	fied dividend income.".
5	(3) MINIMUM TAX.—Section 55 is amended by
6	adding at the end the following new subsection:
7	"(f) Application of Maximum Rate of Tax on
8	NET CAPITAL GAIN OF NONCORPORATE TAXPAYERS.—In
9	the case of taxable years beginning after December 31,
10	2010, the amount determined under subparagraph (C) of
11	subsection (b)(3) shall be the sum of—
12	"(1) 15 percent of the lesser of—
13	"(A) so much of the adjusted net capital
14	gain (or, if less, taxable excess) as exceeds the
15	amount on which tax is determined under sub-
16	paragraph (B) of subsection (b)(3), or
17	"(B) the excess described in section
18	1(h)(1)(C)(ii), plus
19	"(2) 20 percent of the adjusted net capital gain
20	(or, if less, taxable excess) in excess of the sum of
21	the amounts on which tax is determined under sub-
22	section $(b)(3)(B)$ and paragraph $(1)$ .".
23	(4) Conforming Amendments.—

1	(A) The following provisions are amended
2	by striking "15 percent" and inserting "20 per-
3	cent'':
4	(i) Section 1445(e)(1).
5	(ii) The second sentence of section
6	7518(g)(6)(A).
7	(iii) Section $53511(f)(2)$ of title 46,
8	United States Code.
9	(B) Sections 531 and 541 are each amend-
10	ed by striking "15 percent of" and inserting
11	"the product of the highest rate of tax under
12	section 1(c) and".
13	(C) Section $1445(e)(6)$ is amended by
14	striking "15 percent (20 percent in the case of
15	taxable years beginning after December 31,
16	2010)" and inserting "20 percent".
17	(d) Effective Dates.—
18	(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
19	graph (2), the amendments made by this section
20	shall apply to taxable years beginning after Decem-
21	ber 31, 2010.
22	(2) WITHHOLDING.—The amendments made by
23	subparagraphs $(A)(i)$ and $(C)$ of subsection $(c)(4)$
24	shall apply to amounts paid on or after January 1,
25	2011.

1	SEC. 103. RELATED AMENDMENTS.
2	(a) Application of Increase in Refundable
3	Portion of Child Tax Credit.—
4	(1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (d) of section 24
5	is amended—
6	(A) by striking "\$10,000" in paragraph
7	(1)(B)(i) and inserting "\$3,000", and
8	(B) by striking paragraphs (3) and (4).
9	(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
10	by this subsection shall apply to taxable years begin-
11	ning after December 31, 2010.
12	(b) Application of Increase in Earned Income
13	TAX CREDIT.—
14	(1) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph (B) of section
15	32(b)(2) is amended to read as follows:
16	"(B) Joint returns.—
17	"(i) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a
18	joint return filed by an eligible individual
19	and such individual's spouse, the phaseout
20	amount determined under subparagraph
21	(A) shall be increased by \$5,000.
22	"(ii) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—In
23	the case of any taxable year beginning
24	after 2010, the \$5,000 amount in clause
25	(i) shall be increased by an amount equal
26	to—

1	"(I) such dollar amount, multi-
2	plied by
3	"(II) the cost of living adjust-
4	ment determined under section $1(f)(3)$
5	for the calendar year in which the tax-
6	able year begins determined by sub-
7	stituting 'calendar year 2008' for 'cal-
8	endar year 1992' in subparagraph (B)
9	thereof.
10	Subparagraph (A) of subsection $(j)(2)$
11	shall apply after taking into account any
12	increase under the preceding sentence.".
13	(2) Conforming Amendment.—Subsection (b)
14	of section 32 is amended by striking paragraph (3).
15	(3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
16	by this subsection shall apply to taxable years begin-
17	ning after December 31, 2010.
18	(c) Application to Adoption Credit and Adop-
19	TION ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.—Subsection (c) of section
20	10909 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
21	is amended to read as follows:
22	"(c) The amendments made by this section shall not
23	apply to taxable years beginning after December 31,
24	2011.".

# TITLE II—EXPENSING BY SMALL BUSINESSES OF CERTAIN DE PRECIABLE ASSETS

4 SEC. 201. INCREASED LIMITATIONS ON EXPENSING BY
5 SMALL BUSINESSES OF CERTAIN DEPRE6 CIABLE ASSETS.

7 (a) DOLLAR LIMITATION.—Subparagraph (C) of sec8 tion 179(b)(1) is amended by striking "\$25,000" and in9 serting "\$125,000".

10 (b) THRESHOLD AT WHICH PHASEOUT BEGINS.—
11 Subparagraph (C) of section 179(b)(2) is amended by
12 striking "\$200,000" and inserting "\$500,000".

13 (c) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—Subsection (b) of sec14 tion 179 is amended by adding at the end the following
15 new paragraph:

16 "(6) INFLATION ADJUSTMENTS.—

17 "(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any
18 taxable beginning in a calendar year after 2011,
19 the \$125,000 and \$500,000 amounts in para20 graphs (1)(C) and (2)(C) shall each be in21 creased by an amount equal to—

22 "(i) such dollar amount, multiplied by
23 "(ii) the cost-of-living adjustment de24 termined under section 1(f)(3) for the cal25 endar year in which the taxable year be-

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1	gins determined by substituting 'calendar
2	year 2006' for 'calendar year 1992' in sub-
3	paragraph (B) thereof.
4	"(B) ROUNDING.—
5	"(i) Dollar limitation.—If the
6	amount in paragraph $(1)$ as increased
7	under subparagraph (A) is not a multiple
8	of \$1,000, such amount shall be rounded
9	to the nearest multiple of \$1,000.
10	"(ii) Phaseout amount.—If the
11	amount in paragraph $(2)$ as increased
12	under subparagraph (A) is not a multiple
13	of \$10,000, such amount shall be rounded
14	to the nearest multiple of \$10,000.".
15	(d) Authority to Revoke Election Made Per-
16	MANENT.—Paragraph (2) of section 179(c) is amended by
17	striking "and before 2012".
18	(e) Treatment of Certain Computer Software
19	AS SECTION 179 PROPERTY MADE PERMANENT.—Clause
20	(ii) of section $179(d)(1)(A)$ is amended by striking "and
21	before 2012''.
22	(f) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
23	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
24	December 31, 2011.

# 1TITLE III—EXTENSION OFAL-2TERNATIVE MINIMUMTAX3RELIEF

4 SEC. 301. EXTENSION OF ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX RE-

5 LIEF FOR NONREFUNDABLE PERSONAL
6 CREDITS.

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (2) of section 26(a) is
8 amended—

9 (1) by striking "2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004,
10 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, or 2009" and inserting
11 "the period beginning with calendar year 2000 and
12 ending with calendar year 2011", and

13 (2) by striking "2009" in the heading thereof14 and inserting "2011".

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
December 31, 2009.

# 18 SEC. 302. EXTENSION OF INCREASED ALTERNATIVE MIN19 IMUM TAX EXEMPTION AMOUNT.

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (1) of section 55(d) is21 amended—

(1) by striking "(\$70,950 in the case of taxable
years beginning in 2009)" in subparagraph (A) and
inserting "(\$72,450 in the case of taxable years beginning in 2010 or 2011)", and

(2) by striking "(\$46,700 in the case of taxable
 years beginning in 2009)" in subparagraph (B) and
 inserting "(\$47,450 in the case of taxable years be ginning in 2010 or 2011)".

5 (b) NONAPPLICATION OF EGTRRA SUNSET.—Sec6 tion 901 of the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Rec7 onciliation Act of 2001 shall not apply to the amendments
8 made by section 701 of such Act.

9 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
10 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
11 December 31, 2009.

# 12 TITLE IV—BUDGETARY13 PROVISION

14 SEC. 401. PAYGO COMPLIANCE.

15 The budgetary effects of this Act, for the purpose of complying with the Statutory Pay-As-You-Go-Act of 2010, 16 17 shall be determined by reference to the latest statement titled "Budgetary Effects of PAYGO Legislation" for this 18 19 Act, submitted for printing in the Congressional Record by the Chairman of the House Budget Committee, pro-20 21 vided that such statement has been submitted prior to the 22 vote on passage.